

Table 1.1

Total Judicial Officers—Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Bankruptcy Courts

Fiscal Year	Courts of Appeals			District Courts							Bankruptcy Courts		
	Authorized Judgeships ¹	Active Judges	Senior Judges ²	District Court Judges			Magistrate Judges				Authorized Judgeships	Active Judges	Recalled Judges
				Authorized Judgeships ³	Active Judges	Senior Judges ⁴	Full Time	Part Time	Clerk/Magistrate Judge	Recalled Judges			
1990 ⁵	168	158	63	575	541	201	329	146	8	4	291	289	13
1995	179	168	81	649	603	255	416	78	3	16	326	315	23
2000	179	156	86	655	612	274	466	60	3	23	325	307	30
2005	179	166	106	678	642	300	503	45	3	34	324	315	32
2008	178	166	91	678	651	324	514	43	2	38	352	338	24
2009	179	159	93	678	603	347	523	41	3	43	352	332	22
2010	179	158	95	678	590	356	527	41	3	54	352	338	29
2011	179	162	84	677	610	341	531	40	3	61	351	334	37
2012	179	162	86	677	611	354	531	39	3	67	350	334	38
Percent Change 2012 over 1990 ⁶													
	6.5%	2.5%	36.5%	17.7%	12.9%	76.1%	61.4%	-73.3%	-	-	20.3%	15.6%	192.3%

Note: This table does not include data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

¹ Public Law No. 110-117, January 7, 2008, transferred one judgeship from the D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals to the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. The loss of the judgeship in D.C. became effective the date the bill became law, but the effective date of the additional judgeship for the Ninth Circuit was January 21, 2009.

² Sitting senior judges who participated in appeals dispositions.

³ Positions in the Districts of the Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands are included.

⁴ Senior judges with staff.

⁵ Twelve-month period ending June 30.

⁶ Percent change not computed when the total for the previous period is less than 10.

Source: Text narrative and tables, *Annual Report of the Director: Judicial Business of the United States Courts*.